**ngyp];jpah;fs;**

,];uNayhdJ (fhdhd; NjrkhdJ) jq;fSf;F nrhe;jkhd Njrk; vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. ngyp];jpah;fs; ,];uNay; jq;fSf;FhpaJ vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. vdNt ngyp];jpah;fis Fwpj;J filrp fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;baJ mtrpakhFk;. nghJthf ,];uNayh;fs; fp.gp.1948y; ,Ue;J ,];uNaiy Mf;fpukpj;jhh;fs; vd;Nw cyfkhdJ NgRfpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fs; Mf;fpukpg;ghsh;fsh? fhrh ahUila Njrk;? vd;gij Kjypy; Ntj trdj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; ghh;g;Nghk;. ngyp];jpah;fspd; mjhtJ fhrhtpd; 4000 tUlj;jpw;F Kw;gl;l tuyhW Ntjj;jpNy gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ tuyhW. Guhzky;y. ,e;j tuyhW Rkhh; 1100 Mz;Lfshf xU Gj;jfj;jpy; njhlh;e;J vOjg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j Gj;jfNk Ntjhfkj;jpd; gioa Vw;ghL. me;j tuyhwhdJ fp.K.1500 Kjy; fp.K.400 tiu Rkhh; 1100 tUlq;fs; njhlh;e;J gy jPh;f;fjhprpfshy; vOjg;gl;lJ.

Ntjj;jpy; fhrhthdJ fhrh vd;Wk;> Mrh vd;Wk;> fhj;rh vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. fhrh vd;whYk;> Mrh vd;whYk;> fhj;rh vd;whYk; ,d;iwa fhrhitj;jhd; Fwpf;Fk;. 4000 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dh; fhrh my;yJ Mrh vd;gJ fhdhdpaUila Njrkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,e;j fhrh my;yJ Mrh vd;gJ fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F cl;gl;ljhfTk;> fhdhdpah;fSf;F nrhe;jkhd NjrkhfTk; ,Ue;jJ. Ntjj;jpy; fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; Nkw;F vy;iyahdJ rPNjhd; Kjy; fhrh topahf Nfuhh; tiu tiuf;Fk; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Mjp:10:19). vdNt fhrhtpw;F nrhe;jfhuh;fs; fhdhdpauhth;. mjhtJ fhrthdJ fhdhd; Njrj;ij rhh;e;j gFjpNa. fhkpd; re;jjpahd fhdhDf;F nrhe;jkhdJjhd; fhrh MFk;.

,e;j fhdhd; Njrk; Mgpufhkpw;Fk; mtdJ re;jjpfshd ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; Njtdhy; thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;lJ. Vd; fhdhdpah;fSila Njrj;ij Njtd; Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpaUf;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;JnfhLf;fpd;whh;? mJ mepahakpy;iyah vd;W gyUk; Nfl;ghh;fs;. fhdhdpah; vd;W xU ,dk; mq;Nf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ me;j Njrj;ij guNjrpfshf vfpg;jpypUe;J te;j ,];uNayh;fSf;F Njtd; vg;gb nfhLf;fKbAk;? vy;yhUf;Fk; nghJthd Njtd; ,g;gb nra;ayhkh? mJ mePjp vd;W kdpj ePjp $Wk;. mJ epahakh vd;W ,d;iwa ePjpkhd;fs; Nfl;ghh;fs;. ,e;j nkhj;j cyfKk; NjtDilaJ. NjtNd mjd; nrhe;jf;fhuh;. NjtNd xt;nthU ,dj;jhUf;Fk; Njrj;ij nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;W mg;:17:26y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xt;nthU [hjpahUk; jdf;F nrhe;jkhd Njrj;jpy; ve;j ,lj;jpy; thoNtz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtDila jdpg;gl;l tpUg;gk;. mij ahUk; Nfs;tp Nfl;fKbahJ. ekf;F nrhe;jkhf xU nghpa ,lk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjpy; Ntiy nra;tjw;F gy FLk;gq;fis Vw;ghL gz;zp mth;fis me;j ,lq;fspy; ntt;NtW ,lq;fspy; jq;f itj;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ekJ ,lj;jpy; me;j Copaf;fhuh;fis vq;F itf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W ehNk KbTnra;Nthk;. me;j Copaf;fhu FLk;gj;jpy; xU FLk;gj;jhh; ekf;F fPo;gbatpy;iy vd;why; ekJ ,lj;jpypUe;J me;j FLk;gj;ij Juj;jpAk; tpLNthk;. mJNghy Njtd; jdf;F nrhe;jkhd cyfj;jpy; jdf;F ,\;lg;gl;lth;fSf;F jhd; ,\;lg;gl;l ,lj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mij ahUk; Nfs;tpNfl;f KbahJ.

Njtd; xU ,dj;jhUf;F xU Njrj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh; vd;why; epge;jidapd; mbg;gilapNyNa me;j Njrj;ij mth;fSf;F nfhLg;ghh;. mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; mjhtJ mth;fsJ ghtnrayhdJ xU vy;iy kPwp Ngha;tplf;$lhJ vd;gJjhd; me;j epge;jid. mth;fsJ mf;fpukj;jpw;F Njtd; xU msTNfhy; itj;jpUg;ghh;. me;j msTNfhyhdJ Njtdf;F kl;LNk njhpAk;. kdpjDila ghh;itf;F me;j msTNfhy; njhpahJ. kdpjDila ghh;itf;F xU Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; vt;tsT ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W fz;Lgpbf;f KbahjNj kdpjd; NjtDila KbTfis jtwhf vz;Ztjw;F Kf;fpa fhuzkhf mike;JtpLfpd;wJ. xU Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;ljh ,y;iyah vd;gij kdpjh;fshy; fz;Lgpbf;f KbahJ. me;j Qhdk; ekf;F ,y;iy. vdNt xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;W NjtNdh my;yJ NtjNkh $wpdhy; mij mg;gbNa ehk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lhy; Njtd; me;j Njrj;jhiu mopj;JtpLthh;. me;j Njrj;ij mtUf;F rpj;jkhd NtW xU [hjpahUf;F nfhLg;ghh;. ,jw;F Ntjj;jpy; xU cjhuzj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;. NrhNjhk;> nfhNkhuhit mopj;J mij Nyhj;jpd; re;jjpaUf;F nfhLj;jhh;. NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhtpy; 10 ePjpkhd;fs;$l ,y;yhj mstpw;F me;j NjrkhdJ mf;fpukj;jhy; epiwe;jpUe;jJ. vdNt me;j Njrj;ij mopj;J mij Njtd; Nyhj;jpd; re;jjpf;F nfhLj;jhh;. ,jpypUe;J ekf;F vd;d njhpfpd;wJ? ePjpkhd;fspd; vz;zpf;ifahdJ xU Njrj;jpy; FiwAk;NghJ (10 ePjpkhd;fs;$l ,y;yhjNghJ) me;j Njrk; mf;fpukj;jhy; mjhtJ mf;fpukfhuh;fshy; epiwe;j Njrk; vd;W Njtd; KbTnra;thh;. mNjNghy fhdhd; Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjhy; me;j Njrj;ij Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;jhh;.

fhdhdpahpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jJ vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; VjhtJ Mjhuk; ,Uf;fpd;wjh vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. fhdhdpa [hjpahhpy; vk;Nkhhpah;fSila mf;fpukk; kl;LNk Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F fhdhd; Njrj;ij thf;Fjj;jk; nra;Ak;NghJ epiwtilahky; ,Ue;jJ (Mjp:15:16). Njtd; ePjp cs;s Njtd;. xU Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk;tiu me;j Njrj;ij mopf;fkhl;lhh;. me;j Njrj;ij NtW xU [hjpahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fTk;khl;lhh;. vk;Nkhhpah;fspy; mf;fpukkhdJ Njtd; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Mgpufhkpw;F thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLf;Fk;NghJ epiwtilatpy;iy. mth;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtila 4 jiyKiw mjhtJ 400 tUlk; MFk; vd;W Njtd; mq;F $Wfpd;whh;. NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhtpDila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjhy; mjhtJ mq;F 10 ePjpkhd;fs;$l ,y;yhjjhy; Njtd; NrhNjhik mopj;J cldbahf mij Nyhj;jpd; re;jjpaUf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;. Mdhy; fhdhdpa [hjpapy; vk;NkhhpaUila mf;fpukk; kl;Lk; epiwtilahjjhy; vk;Nkhhpah;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtila Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpah; 400 tUlk; guNjrpfshfTk;> mbikfshfTk; thoNtz;bajpUe;jJ. ,g;gbahf ePjpahd Njtd; xU Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk; Kd;dh; me;j Njrj;jhiu mopj;J mLj;j [hjpahUf;F xU Njrj;ij nfhLf;fkhl;lhh;. xU Njrj;ij Njtd; NtW [hjpahUf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh; vd;why; me;j Njrj;jhUila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J tpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. 400tUlk; fopj;J vfpg;jpypUe;J Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis $l;btUk;NghJ vk;Nkhhpah;fSila mf;fpukKk; epiwtile;jpUe;jjhy; fhdhdpah;fis mopj;J me;j Njrj;ij Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh;.

mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjhy; NrhNjhk; nfhkhuh Njrk; mopf;fg;gl;L mJ Nyhj;jpd; re;jjpaUf;F cldbahf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vk;Nkhhpah;fspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk; tiuf;Fk; 400 Mz;Lfs; fhj;jpUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;f fhj;jpUf;f Ntz;bajpUe;jJ. mg;gbahdhy; ghy];jPdh vd;wiof;fg;gl;l Njrj;ij fp.gp.1948y; ahh; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Rje;jukhf nfhLj;jpUg;ghh;? ,ij cyfj;jhhplk; Nfl;lhy; ,q;fpyhe;J nfhLj;jJ vd;ghh;fs;. ,q;fpyhe;J xU fUtpNa. ,q;fpyhe;ij gad;gLj;jp Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F ghy];jPdj;ij Rje;jukhf nfhLj;jhh;. vjw;fhf ghy];jPdh;fsplkpUe;j mJtiu mth;fs; FbapUe;j ,lk; gpLq;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;? mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjhy; mth;fsplkpUe;J Njtd; me;j Njrj;ij gpLq;fp ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh;. ,];uNayh;fs; %ykhf Njtd; ghy];jPdh;fSf;F fle;j 75 Mz;Lfshf epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;J tUfpd;whh;. ePjpAs;s NjtDf;F kl;LNk xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwT vJ vd;W njhpAk;. vdNt ,];uNayh;fis Mf;fpukpg;ghsh;fs; vd;W ehk; nrhy;yhJ ,Ug;Nghkhf. ,];uNayh;fs; me;j Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;f> ghy];jPdh;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtilak; tiuf;Fk; fpl;ljl;l 1900 Mz;Lfs; (fp.gp.135y; ,Ue;j) cyfnkq;Fk; guNjrpfshf miye;J fhj;jpUe;jhh;fs; vd;Nw ehk; mij Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. Kjypy; Njtd; fhdhd; Njrj;jhhpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j gpd;dNu me;j Njrj;ij ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh;. fp.gp.1948y; ghy];jPd Njrj;jhUila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j clNd kPz;Lk; me;j Njrj;ij Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh;.

mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j xU Njrj;ij ,d;DnkhU [hjpahh; %ykhf Njtd; epahae;jPh;f;Fk;NghJ me;j Njrj;jpYs;s Foe;ijfisAk; my;yth Nrh;j;J nfhy;Yk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. xU Foe;ij vd;d ghtk; nra;jpUf;Fk;? xU Foe;ijapd; mf;fpukk; vd;dthf ,Uf;Fk;? Njtd; ,g;gb grprpsk; Foe;ijfsnay;yhk; nfhy;YtJ rhpjhdh vd;W kdpjh;fs; Njtidtpl nghpa ePjpkhd;fs; NghyTk;> Njtidtpl mjpf md;Gk;> ,uf;fKk; cs;sth;fs; NghyTk; Nfs;tp Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. Foe;ijfis NghypUe;jhy;jhd; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpy; ,lk; fpilf;Fk; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh; (Y}f;:18:17). rpW gps;isfs; jq;fsJ kdjpw;F vJ rhp vd;WgLfpd;wNjh mjd;gb elg;gth;fs;. mjhtJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb elg;gth;fs;. Ntjj;jpNy nrhy;yg;gLk; khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafs; ngUk;ghYk; mth;fsplk; ,Uf;fhJ. vdNt Foe;ij gUtj;jpy; khpf;Fk; xUtd; epahaj;jPh;g;G ehspNy caph;j;njOe;J te;J fz;bg;ghf G+kpapy; (khk;r rhPuj;jpy;) epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthd;. xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jpUe;jhy; me;j Njrj;jpy; tsUk; Foe;ij nghpagps;isahfp vg;gb tsUk;? fz;bg;ghf mJ nghpatdhdhy; me;j Njrj;jhh; NghyNt Jd;khh;f;fh;fshfNt tsUk;. me;j Foe;ij Jd;khh;fdhdhy; kWikapy; fz;bg;ghf mjw;F epj;jpa [Ptd; fpilahJ. me;j Foe;ij tsh;e;J Jd;khh;f;fkhf tho;e;J epj;jpa [Ptid ,og;gJ ey;yjh? my;yJ rpW Foe;ijapNyNa nfhy;yg;gl;L me;j Foe;ij kWikapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWtJ ey;yjh? mjdhy;jhd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j Njrj;jpd; Foe;ijfisAk; Njtd; nfhy;Yk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. mJ Foe;ijfspd; kWikf;Fhpa ed;ikf;fhfNt. ,ij ehk; kdpj nrd;bnkd;l;gb ghh;f;fhky; NjtePjpapd;gb ghh;j;jhy; vy;yhk; rhpahf GhpAk;. kWikia Fwpj;j rpe;jid ,y;yhjth;fNs tPzhd ,e;j kdpj nrz;bnkd;l;gb rpe;jpg;ghh;fs;. Njtd; NrhNjhk; nfhkhuhtpw;F mf;fpdp fe;jfj;jhy; epahae;jPh;j;jNghJk; mq;Fs;s vy;yh Foe;ijfSk; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. fhdhd; Njrj;ij ,];uNayh;fis Rje;jhpf;f nrhd;dNghJk; mq;Fs;s Foe;ijfisAk; Nrh;j;Nj nfhy;Yk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. ,d;W Foe;ijfnsy;yhk; nfhy;yg;gLfpd;wNj vd;W $Wgth;fs;> NrhNjhk; nfhNkuh fhyj;jpYk;> fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G fhyj;jpYk; ,Ue;jpUe;jhYk; ,g;gbjhd; $wpapUg;ghh;fs;. vdNt ,g;gb $Wgth;fis ehk; Gwf;fzpj;Jtplyhk;.

fhdhdpaUila mf;fpuk epiwtpdpkpj;jk; fhdhd; Njrk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,q;F ngyp];jpah;fs; vq;F te;jhh;fs; vd;W xU Nfs;tp ekf;F vOfpd;wJ. Njtd; fhrh cl;gll;l nkhj;j fhdhd; Njrj;ijak; Mgpufhkpw;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;jNghJ me;j fhdhd; Njrj;jpYs;s Mrh vd;w fhrhit Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jJ ngyp];jpah;fshth;. mg;NghJ me;j ngyp];jpah;fspd; uh[h mgpnkNyf;F (Mjp:21:32@ 26:1). me;j mgpnkNyf;Fjhd; Mgpufhk; kw;Wk; <rhf;F fhyj;jpYk; ngyp];jpah;fSf;F uh[hthf ,Ue;jhd;. Mgpufhk;> <rhf;F fhyj;jpy; ngyp];jpah;fs; fhrh njhlq;fp Nfuhh; tiuf;Fk; Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs; Mjp:26:1 ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;f tUk;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fis 5 uh[hf;fs; Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ (NahR:13:3). fhrh> m];Njhj;> m];fNyhd;> fhj;> vf;Nuhd; vd;fpw 5 gl;lzq;fNs me;j 5 uh[hf;fs; Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;j gl;lzkhFk;. Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F fhdhd; Njrj;ij thf;Fjj;jk; nra;Ak;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fSk; fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; xU gFjpia Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jjhy; ngyp];jpah;fSila NjrKk; Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpf;Nf Njtdhy; thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;bUe;jJ. mjd; mh;j;jk; vd;d? Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F fhdhd; Njrj;ij thf;Fjj;jk; nra;Ak;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fspd; mf;fpukKk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; xU gFjpahfpa ,e;j fhrh gFjpia Mz;l ngyp];jpah;fs; ahh;? mth;fs; fhdhdpd; re;jjpah; ,y;iy. mg;gbahdhy; mth;fs; ahh;> vq;fpUe;J te;jhh;fs; vd;gij ehk; mLj;jjhf ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. cgh:2:22y; “fg;NjhhpypUe;J Gwg;gl;l fg;Njhhpah; MNrhPk; njhlq;fp Mrhkl;Lk; FbapUe;j Mtpaiu mopj;J> mth;fs; ,Ue;j ];jhdj;jpNy FbNawpdJ NghyTk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mrh vd;gJ fhrNt vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Mtpah; vd;gth;fs; fhdhdpd; re;jjpfshth;. ,e;j Mtpah;fs; gy ,lq;fspy; Vtpah;fs; vd;Wk; Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fNs Kjypy; fhrhtpy; FbapUe;j fhdhdpd; re;jjpauhth; fg;NjhhpypUe;J te;j fg;Njhhpah;fs; fhrhtpypUe;j Mtpah; vd;w fhdhdpa [hjpahiu mopj;Jtpl;L fhrhtpy; FbNawpdh;. ,th;fs; fhdhdpd; re;jjpapdh; my;y. ,th;fs; fg;NjhhpypUe;J te;jth;fs;. ,th;fNs fhrhtpypUe;j fhdhdpah;fis mopj;Jtpl;L mLj;jjhf FbNawpath;fs;. fhrhtpy; FbNawpa fg;Njhhpah; ahh;? kp];uhaPkpd; re;jjpahpy; xUtNd fg;Njhh;. mtd; FbapUe;j gFjpNa fg;Njhh; MFk;. fg;NjhuhdJ vfpg;jpd; fpof;Nf fhrhit xl;b kj;jpajiuf;flypd; fiuapNy mike;jpUe;jJ vd;gij ehk; Kd;dNu ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,e;j fg;njhhPkpd; re;jjpaNu fhrhtpypUe;j fhdhdpauhfpa Vtpaiu Kjy; Kjypy; Juj;jptpl;L mjpy; FbNawpdhh;fs; vd;W cgh:2:22 $Wfpd;wJ. vdNt ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;gth;fs; fhrh gFjpf;F vfpg;jpypUe;J te;j kp];uhaPkpd; xU kfdhd fg;njhhPkpd; re;jjpapdNuahFk;. Kjypy; ,th;fNs fhrhtpw;Fs; te;jhh;fs;. mjd; gpd;dNu f];Y}fpkpd; re;jjpapdh; fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; fhrh gFjpf;Fs; te;jhh;fs;. f];Y}fPkpd; re;jjpaUk;> fg;njhhPkpd; re;jjpapdUk; fye;J fhrh gFjpapy; ngyp];jpa ,dj;ij cUthf;fpdh;. vdNt Ntjhfkk; $Wk; ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;gth;fs; fpl;ljl;l 4000 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dh; vfpg;jpypUe;J te;J> fhrhtpy; ,Ue;j fhdhdpaiu Juj;jptpl;L> fhrhtpy; FbNawpa kp];uhaPkpd; re;jjpapdNu. MfNt ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;gth;fs; vfpg;jpah;fshth;.

,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;Fk;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fs; Kjw;nfhz;L vy;yh [hjpahUila mf;fpukKk; epiwtile;Jjhd; ,Ue;jJ. mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j [hjpahh; NjtDila ghh;itapy; mopf;fg;gl Ntz;bath;fNs. Mdhy; Njtd; thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zpnfhLj;j fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F cl;gl;l vy;yh Njrq;fisAk; ,];uNayh;fs; Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;stpy;iy. mjhtJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j vy;yh [hjpfisAk; mth;fs; mopj;J Njtrpj;jj;ij epiwNtw;wtpy;iy. ngyp];jpah;fSila gl;lzj;ij mth;fs; ifg;gw;wp mopf;ftpy;iy vd;gJ NahR:13:1-3y; gjpTnra;ag; gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 3500 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dNu ,];uNayh;fs; ghy];jPdh;fis mopj;J fhrhit jdjhf;fpapUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; mth;fsJ m[hf;fpuij> nkj;jdk; fhuzkhf ngyp];jpah;fis mopf;fhky; tpl;lhh;fs;. mJNt ,d;W mth;fSf;F tpidahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

NjtDk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Aj;jg;gapw;rp nfhLg;gjw;fhf ngyp];jpah; Kjw;nfhz;L rpy [hjpfis tpl;Litj;jhh; vd;W epaha:3:1-3y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. md;W mth;fs; ngyp];jpah;fis Kw;wpYk; mopj;J Njtrpj;jj;ij epiwNtw;whjjhy; ,d;Wk; ngyp];jpah;fs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Aj;jg;gapw;rp nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mk; ,g;NghJ ghy];jPdj;jpy; (fhrhtpy;) Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Aj;jgapw;rpNa nfhLj;Jf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh; (,ij ehd; fp.gp.2023k; Mz;L njhlq;fpa ,];uNay; fhrh Nghhpd;NghJ vOjpNdd;). ,];uNaypa gilfshdJ J}ukhf ,Ue;J fUtpfis ,af;Fk; Aj;jj;jpy; kl;LNk Njhpath;fshf ,Ug;gjhfTk;> jiu top jhf;Fjypy; NghJkhd mDgtk; mth;fSf;F ,y;iy vd;Wk; nghJthf $wg;gLtJz;L. mg;gb jiutop jhf;Fjiy mwpahj ,];uNaypd; re;jjpf;F ,g;NghJ fhrhtpy; cs;s ghy];jPdh;fs; %yk; Njtd; Aj;j gapw;rp nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. ,e;j Aj;j gapw;rp gy gpw;fhy jiutop jhf;Fjy; NghUf;F ,];uNaYf;F mtrpakhFk;. gapw;rp vd;whNy NkYk; Aj;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;WjhNd mh;j;jk;.

Aj;j gapw;rpf;fhf tpl;L itf;fg;gl;l [hjpahpy; rPNjhdpaUk; xU [hjpahh; Mth;. ahh; me;j rPNjhdpah;fs;? rPNjhd; vd;gJ fhdhdpd; %j;j kfdhthd;. mtdJ re;jjpah; Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhz;l ,lNk rPNjhdhFk;. fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; tl vy;iyNa me;j rPNjhd;. me;j rPNjhd; ,d;W vq;F ,Uf;fpwJ? `p];Gy;yh jPtputhjpfs; ,d;W Mf;fpukpj;J itj;jpUf;fpd;w njw;F nygdhd;jhd; me;j rPNjhdhFk;. ngyp];jpah;fis NghyNt ,e;j rPNjhdpaUk; mjhtJ `p];Gy;yh jPtputhjpfSk; ,g;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F Aj;j gapw;rp nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,];uNay; ntF tpiutpNy `p];Gy;yh jPtputhjpfis mopf;f njw;F nygdhDf;Fs; GFe;J Aj;j gapw;rp vLf;f tha;g;G cs;sJ (,];uNaypa uhZtkhdJ nygdhDf;Fs; GFtjw;F Kd;dh; ehd; ,ij vOjpNdd;).

NahRth fhyj;jpNyNa mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j ngyp];jpah;fSf;F Njtd; ,];uNayh;fs; %ykhf epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;f rpj;jkhapUe;jhh;. Mdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; mij epiwNtw;wtpy;iy. mjdhy; Njtd; ngyp];jpah;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhky; tpl;Ltpl;lhuh? mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j Njrj;jhUf;F Njtd; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhky; tpl;Ltplkhl;lhh;. Njtd; ngyp];jpah;fspd; rNfhju ,dkhd vfpg;jpauhy; mth;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jhh;. Njhuh vOjg;gl;lJ fpl;ljl;l fp.K.1500 MFk;. mf;fhyj;jpy; fg;Njhhpah;fshfpa ngyp];jpah;fs; fhrhtpy; ,Ue;jpUf;fpwhh;fs; vd;gJ Ntjj;jpd; %yk; cWjpahfpd;wJ. MdhYk; MNkh]; fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; mth;fs; ghh;Nthdhy; rpiwgpbf;fg;gl;L mth;fsJ G+h;tPfkhd vfpg;jpYs;s fg;NjhUf;F nfhz;L nry;yg;gl;L kPz;Lk; fg;NjhhpypUe;J fhrhtpw;F nfhz;Ltug;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W MNkh:9:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. MNkhrpd; fhykhdJ fp.K.770 Mf ,Uf;Fk;. MNkh]; 9:7y; %d;W Njrj;jhUila rpiwapUg;G jpUk;Gjiy Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjy; rpiwapUg;G jpUk;Gjy; ,];uNayh;fs; vfpg;jpypUe;J rpiwjpUk;gpajhFk;. mLj;j rpiwjpUk;Gjy; ngyp];jpah;fshfpa fg;Njhhpahpd; rpiwjpUk;GjyhFk;. Njtd; MNkh]; fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; ghh;Nthdhy; fg;NjhUf;F rpiwgl;LNghd fg;Njhhpah;fis> fg;NjhhpypUe;J kPl;Lf;nfhz;L te;J kPz;Lk; fhrhtpy; Fbakh;j;jpapUf;fpd;whh; vd;W ,jd; %yk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. mLj;j rpiwkPl;lyhdJ rphpah;fSila rpiw jpUk;gjyhFk;. mrPhpa uh[htpdhy; rphpah;fs; mrPhpahtpYs;s fPh; vd;w gl;lzj;jpw;F rpiwahf nfhz;Lnry;yg;gl;lhh;fs; (MNkh:1:5@ 2uh[h:16:9). mth;fSk; kPz;Lk; Njtdhy; rpiwkPl;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,jd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fshy; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;glhj ngyp];jpah;fs; fp.K.1500f;Fk; fp.K.750f;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ mNkh]; fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; fg;NjhUf;F rpiwahff;nfhz;LNghfg;gl;L mth;fs; jz;lid fhyk; Kbe;j gpd;dh; kPz;Lk; Njtdhy; fhrhtpw;F nfhz;Ltug;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. Njtd; vjw;fhf ngyp];jpah;fis kPz;Lk; nfhz;L te;jhh;? ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jgb ,];uNayh;fSf;F Aj;j gapw;rp nfhLg;gjw;fhf vd;gij ehk; kwe;Jtplf;$lhJ.

mg;gb fg;NjhhpypUe;J Njtdhy; kPz;Lk; ngyp];jpah;fs; fhrhtpw;F nfhz;Ltug;gl;lhYk; ngyp];jpah;fs; mopf;fg;gLthh;fs; mjhtJ mth;fSf;F kPz;Lk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;W MNkh]; jPh;f;fjhprp fhyj;jpNyNa jPh;f;fjhprdkhf Kd;Diuf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ (mNkh:1:7>8). nrg;ghdpah jPh;f;fjhprpAk; ngyp];jpah;fs; mopf;fg;gl;LNghthh;fs; vd;W Kd;Diuj;jhh; (nrg;:2:4-6). ,tdJ rkfhyj;jtdhd vNukpah jPh;f;fjhprpAk; ngyp];jpah;fs; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;W jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $wpapUf;fpd;whh;(vNu:47:4-7). vNrf;fpNay; jPh;f;fjhprpAk; ngyp];jpah;fspy; kPjpaha; ,Ug;gth;fs; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;LNghthh;fs; vd;W jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $Wfpd;whh; (vNr:25:16). fp.K.500y; jhpAtpd; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j rfhpah jPh;f;fjhprpAk; fhrh kw;Wk; ngyp];jpah;fspd; mopitf; Fwpj;J Kd;Diuj;jpUf;fpd;whh; (rf:9:5>6). ,jpypUe;J ekf;F vd;d njhpatUfpd;wJ? fp.K.500f;F gpwF ghy];jPdh;fSf;F kPz;Lk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. me;j epahaj;jPh;g;G vg;NghJ ele;jJ? jPUTf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;NghJ “m];fNyhd; mijf;fz;L gag;gLk;> fhj;rhTk; mijf;fz;L kpfTk; Jf;fpf;Fk;” vd;W rfhpah $Wfpd;whh;. jPUtpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;NghJjhd; ngyp];jpah;fSf;F kPz;Lk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;W rfhpah mjpy; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. jPUtpw;F vg;NghJ epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? jPU uh[;[pakhdJ neGfhj;Ner;ruhy; gpbf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; neGfhj;Ner;ruhy; jPU vd;w jPit kl;Lk; gpbf;f Kbatpy;iy. jPU uh[;[paj;jpd; kw;w vy;yh gFjpfisAk; NeGfhj;Ner;rhh; gpbj;Jtpl;lhd;. Njtd; jPU vd;w jPit gpbg;gjw;F NeGfhj;Ner;rh; nra;j Kaw;rpf;F $ypahf vfpg;ij NeGfhj;Ner;rUf;F nfhLj;jhh; (vNr:29:18-20). jPU jPit mnyf;rhz;lh;jhd; gpbj;J mopf;fpd;whd;. jPU jPtpw;F jdJ tPuh;fs; %ykhf xU kz;ghyk; mikj;J jPUit gpbj;J mij mnyf;rhz;lh; mopj;Jg;Nghl;lhd;. mtNd ngyp];jpah;fisAk; mopj;Jg;Nghl;bUg;ghd;.

vOtJ tUl ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;gpw;F gpwF ,];uNayh;fs; ,];uNaypy; FbNawpaNghJ ngyp];jpah;fs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nghpjhf ve;j njhe;juTk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. v];uh neNfkpah fhyj;jpy; ngyp];jpah;fis Fwpj;j ve;j jftYk; ,y;iy. mjdhy; mf;fhyj;jpy; ngyp];jpah;fs; kpfTk; gyfPdg;gl;L ,Ue;jpUg;ghh;fs; vd;gJ ek;khy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sKbfpd;wJ. mnyf;rhz;lh; fhyj;jpy; fpl;ljl;l fp.K.333 thf;fpy; Ntjhfkj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ngyp];jpah;fs; mopf;fg;gl;LNghdhh;fs;. mjd; gpwF me;j Njrk; KOtJk; A+jh;fspd; trkhFk; vd;W nrg;:2:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

mg;gbahdhy; mnyf;rhz;lh; fhyj;jpw;F gpwF fhrhtpy; ngyp];jpah;fs; ,y;yNt ,y;iyah vd;W xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wjy;yth? ghy];jPdpah;fs; mnyf;rhz;lh; fhyj;jpy; vfpg;jpw;F mnyf;rhz;luhy; rpiwahf nfhz;Lnry;yg;gl;bUg;ghh;fs; vd;W vz;Zfpd;Nwd;. Vnddpy; nrg;:2:7I ehk; Mokhf Muha;e;J ghh;j;jhy; “mth;fSila Njtdhfpa fh;j;jh; mth;fis tprhhpj;J> mth;fs; rpiwapUg;igj; jpUg;Gthh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J ngyp];jpah;fis Fwpj;Nj $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ngyp];jpah;fis mnyf;rhz;lh; vfpg;jpw;F rpiwahf nfhz;L nrd;wTld;> A+jh;fs; fhrhit Rje;jhpj;Jf; nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. MdhYk; vfpg;jpw;F rpiwahf nfhz;Lnry;yg;gl;l ngyp];jpah;fis Njtd; rpiwkPl;L kPz;Lk; fhrhtpw;F nfhz;L tUthh; vd;gNj nrg;:2:7y; nfhLf;fg;gl;l jftyhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. rf:9:7k; mij cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. ghy];jPdpah;fs; nfhQ;rk; kPjpahf itf;fg;gl;L> A+jhtpNy gpuGitg;Nghy ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

NkYk; Vrh:11:13>14y; A+jhTk;> vg;gpuhaPKk; Nrh;e;J Nkw;Nf ,Uf;fpd;w ngyp];jpah;fSila vy;iyfspd; kPJ gha;thh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nkw;Nf ,Uf;fpw ngyp];jpah; vd;why; fhrhtpypUf;Fk; ngyp];jpah;fNs. ,J vg;NghJ elf;Fk;? vg;gpuhaPk; vd;gJ 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu Fwpf;Fk; thh;j;ijahFk;. ,];uNaypd; 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,g;NghJ vq;Nf ,Uf;fpwhh;fs; vd;Nw njhpatpy;iy. mth;fs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;lTld; mth;fSk; ,];uNaypNy te;J FbNaWthh;fs;. mg;NghJ A+jh;fSk;> me;j 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Nrh;e;J ngyp];jpah;fis mopj;J fhrhit ifg;gw;Wthh;fs;. vdNt mnyf;rhz;lh; fhyj;jpw;F gpwFk; ngyp];jpah;fs; fhrhtpy; ,Ue;jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;Wk;> ,g;NghJ Nkw;Nf fhrhtpypUg;gth;fs; Ntjhfk fhy ngyp];jpah;fNs vd;gJk; cWjpahfpd;wJ. mth;fis mopj;J fhrhit ,];uNayh;fs; ifg;gw;WtJ ,dp tUk; fhhpakhf (,];uNaypd; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; fz;lgpbf;fg;gl;L mth;fs; ,];uNaYf;F te;J Nrh;e;j gpwF) ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

fhrhtpy; ,Ug;gth;fs; Ntjhfk ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mg;gbahdhy; Nkw;F fiuapy; ,Uf;Fk; ngyp];jpah;fs; ahuhf ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ? Vrh:11:13k; trdj;jpy; “A+j vg;gpuhaPikj; Jd;gg;gLj;jhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “Jd;gg;gLj;jhd;” vd;why; mjpy; kiwe;jpUf;Fk; xU Mskhd mh;j;jk; vd;d? A+jh vg;gpuhaPik mjw;F Kd;dh; Jd;gg;gLj;jpapUf;fpd;whd; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vg;NghJ 10Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu Jd;gg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;? Ntjhfkj;jpy; 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Jd;gg;gLj;jpajhf ve;j gjpTk; ,y;iy. A+jh;fSf;F 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu Jd;gg;gLj;j xU tha;g;Ng Ntjhfk fhyj;jpy; ,y;iy. ,g;NghJjhd; Nkw;F fiuapYk;> fhrhtpYk; cs;s ghy];jPdpah;fis ,];uNayh;fs; Jd;gg;gLj;jpf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mjpNy fhrhtpYs;s (Nkw;fpYs;s) ghy];jPdpah;fs; Ntjhfk fhyj;J ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. Mdhy; Nkw;F fiuapy; cs;s ,g;NghJ mth;fs; Jd;gg;gLj;jpf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; ghy];jPdh;fs; vg;gpuhaPkpah;fshf mjhtJ njhiye;JNghd 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpy; xU gFjpapduhf ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. fp.gp.135y; A+jh;fs; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpypUe;J Juj;jptplg;gl;lNghJ> rkhhpahtpypUe;J 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; gf;fj;J ehLfSf;F jg;gp Xbdh;. gpd;dh; mth;fspy; nfhQ;rk;Ngh; kPz;Lk; ,];uNaypy; te;J FbNawpdhh;fs;. gpd;dh; ,th;fs; fpwp];jth;fshfTk;> ,Ryhkpah;fshfTk; kjk; khw;wg;gl;ljhy; ,d;W jq;fSila milahsj;ij ,oe;J epw;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt Nkw;Ffiu ngyp];jpah;fs; vd;gJ rkhhpah;fshfNt mjhtJ vg;gpuhaPkpah;fshfNt ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fs; ,g;NghJ mth;fis Jd;gg;gLj;jpf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; fhhpaNk 2700 tUlq;fSf;F Kd;dh; Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprpahy; Kd;Diuf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhNy ,d;W ,];uNay; KOtJk; cs;sth;fs; Ntjhfk ghy];jPdpah;fs; my;y. Ntjhfk ghy];jPdpah;fs; NjtdJ jpl;lj;jpd;gb fhrhtpy; (Nkw;fpy;) kl;Lk; xd;W $l;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. kPjKs;sth;fs; (Nkw;F fiuapYs;sth;fs;) njhiye;JNghd 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpy; xU gFjpapduhfNt ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ntF tpiutpNy Nkw;F fiu ghy];jPdh;fspd; fz;fis Njtd; jpwg;ghh;. mg;NghJ mth;fs; Vrhahtpd; jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd;gb a+jhTld; (,];uNayh;fSld;) Nrh;e;J Nkw;Nf cs;s mjhtJ fhrhtpYs;s ngyp];jpah;fs; kPJ gha;thh;fs;. mg;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fs; kPz;Lk; jq;fsJ G+h;tPfkhd vfpg;jpw;F nry;y tha;g;gpUf;fpd;wJ.

fhdhd; Njrk; KOtJk; (fhrh cl;gl) Ntjhfkj;jpd;gb ,];uNayh;fSf;F nrhe;jkhd NjrNk (thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l Njrk;). mjpNy fhrh kl;LNk ghy];jPdh;fSf;F chpik cs;s gFjp. me;j chpikAk; ,];uNayh;fs; NahRth fhyj;jpy; fhrhit ifg;gw;wp mth;fis mopj;Jg;Nghlhjjhy; Vw;gl;lNj. Ntjhfk fhy ngyp];jpah;fSf;F fhrh gFjpapy; ,Uf;f chpik ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;why;> ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; me;j Njrj;jpy; ,Uf;f chpik cz;L. mth;fis Mf;fpukpg;ghsh;fs; vd;W nrhy;yKbahJ. ve;j Njrj;jpy; ahh; thrkhapUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W jPh;khdpg;gJ ,e;j cyfj;jpd; chpikahsuhd NjtNd. ,g;NghJ me;j epyj;ij Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,];uNayh;fis Mf;fpukpg;ghsh;fs; vd;W $Wgth;fs; NjtdJ ePjpia Nfs;tp Nfl;gth;fshfTk;> NjtDf;F vjph;j;J epw;g;gth;fshfTNk ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**jhdpNay; 8k; mjpfhu rpd;d nfhk;G:**

,d;iwa Nghhpd; KbT (2023 ,];uNay; fhrh Nghh;) vd;dthFk; vd;gNj gyuJ Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjw;F jhdpNay; 8k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; rpd;d nfhk;ig Fwpj;J ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. 8k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; ,uz;L nfhk;Gs;s Ml;Lflh Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak; vd;W 20k; trdj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nkw;Nf ,Ue;J te;j nts;shl;Lflh fpNuf;f uh[;[pakhFk;. mjpd; fz;fSf;F eLNt ,Ue;j nghpa nfhk;G me;j fpNuf;f uh[;[paj;jpd; kfh mnyf;rhz;luhthd;. me;j Kjyhk; nfhk;G Kwpe;J Vw;gl;l 4 nfhk;Gfs; vd;gJ mnyf;rhz;lh; uh[;[pakhdJ mtDila 4 jsgjpfSf;F gphpf;fg;gLjyhFk;. kfh mnyf;];z;lUf;Fg;gpd; mtdJ uh[;[pak; mtdJ jsgjpfs; ehd;F NgUf;F gFf;fg;gl;lJ. tlf;F uh[;[pakhd yprpNkf;f]; uh[;[pak; (Lysimachus– kf;fNjhdpah> gy;Nfhpah> JUf;fp mlq;fpa fUq;fliy xl;b cs;s gFjpfis cs;slf;fpaJ). Nkw;F uh[;[pak; fh]d;lh; uh[;[pak; (fpNuf;f Njrj;ij cs;slf;fpaJ). fpof;F uh[;[pak; nrYf;f]; (,];uNay; kw;Wk; Syria Kjy; ,e;jpah tiu cs;s uh[;[pak;). jhykpapd; njw;F uh[;[pak; (vfpg;ij cs;slf;fpaJ).

jhdp:8:9k; trdj;jpy; “mitfspy; xd;wpypUe;J rpd;djhd xU nfhk;G Gwg;gl;lJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. **“**mitfspy; xd;wpypUe;J”vd;gjpy;jhd; ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd; nkhj;j ufrpaKk; mlq;fpapUf;fpd;wJ. nghJthf me;j rpd;d nfhk;ig vy;NyhUk; nrY}f;f]; uh[;[pak; my;yJ me;jpNahf]; vgpngd]; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. mJ jtwhd fUj;jhFk;. me;j rpd;d nfhk;G vg;NghJ Gwg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? 19k; trdj;jpy; “Nfhgj;jpd; KbTfhyj;jpNy rk;gtpg;gij cdf;Fj; njhptpg;Ngd;” “KbTfhyj;Jf;F mLj;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. KbT fhyk; vd;why; filrp fhykhfpa cyfj;jpd; KbTfhykhFk;. vdNt me;j rpd;d nfhk;ghdJ Nfhgj;jpd; KbT ehspNy ehd;fhf gphpf;fg;gl;l me;j uh[;[paj;jpd; xU gFjpapypUe;J Gwg;gLk;. me;j rpd;d nfhk;G vd;gJ fp.gp.1948y; (Nfhgj;jpd; KbT fhykhfpa cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy;) vOk;gpa ,];uNay; NjrNkahFk;. mJ mnyf;rhz;lhpd; ehd;fhf gphpf;fg;gl;l Njrj;jpw;Fs; ,Ue;j nrY}f;f]; uh[;[paj;jpw;Fl;gl;l ,];uNaypypUe;J vOk;gpaJ. me;j rpd;d nfhk;ig Njtd; ,g;NghJ vOg;gpapUg;gJ ,];uNaYf;F ,Wjp epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gjw;fhfNt. me;j epahaj;jPh;g;Gld; ,];uNay; kPjhd NjtNfhgk; KbTf;F tUk;. mjd; gpwF NjtDf;F ,];uNay; Njrk; kPJ NfhgNk tuhJ. mJjhd; Nfhgj;jpd; KbT fhykhFk;. ,e;j Nfhgj;jpd; KbT fhyj;jpy; Njtd; rpd;d nfhk;ghfpa ,];uNay; Njrj;ij vOg;gpapUf;fpd;whh;.

*“njw;Ff;Fk;> fpof;Ff;Fk; vjpuhfTk;> rpq;fhukhd Njrj;Jf;F NeuhfTk; kpfTk; nghpajhapw;W”.* 1948y; ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ cz;ikapy; xU rpd;d nfhk;ghfNt vOe;jJ. mg;NghJ ,];uNayhdJ ,g;NghJ ,Uf;Fk; mstpy; mg;NghJ ,y;iy. me;j rpd;d nfhk;gpd; kPJ Rw;wp ,Ue;j ehLfs; xt;nthU Kiw Nghh;njhLj;jNghJk; mJ vy;yh jpirfspYk; tsh;e;jJ. mg;gb tsh;e;Jk; mJ ,d;dKk; Njtdhy; thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l Njrq;fis Rje;jhpj;J Kbatpy;iy. mJ ,d;dKk; tsh;e;J Kbatpy;iy. me;j rpd;dnfhk;ghd ,];uNayhdJ ,d;dKk; Nkw;Nf fhrhitAk;> Nahh;jhDf;F fpof;Nf ,uz;liu Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F nfhLj;j ,lj;ijAk;> tlf;Nf jPU> rPNjhd;> vh;Nkhd; kiy kw;Wk; mij rhh;e;j gFjpfs; Mfpatw;iw ,d;dKk; Rje;jhpf;f Ntz;bajpUf;fpd;wJ (,ij ehd; vOJk;NghJ rphpahtpYs;s vh;Nkhid ,];uNay; gpbf;ftpy;iy). vdNt rpd;dnfhk;ghdJ ,d;dKk; tsh;e;Jnfhz;LjhdpUf;Fk;. mjhtJ Rw;wp cs;s ,];uNaYf;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;j gFjpfis jd;NdhL ,izj;Jf; nfhz;LjhdpUf;Fk;. mjw;fhfj;jhd; Njtd; me;j Njrj;jpw;F ,g;NghJ ngyp];jpah;fs; %ykhf Nghh; gapw;rp nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. jhdpNay; 8k; mjpfhu jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd;gb ,e;j Nghhpy; ,];uNaNy ntw;wpngUk;.

**rfhpah 12k; mjpfhuk;:**

mLj;J ,g;Nghija ,];uNay; Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ,d;DnkhU jPh;f;fjhprdj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. rfhpah 12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ,];uNaypy; 1948w;F gpd;dh; elf;fNtz;ba vy;yh fhhpaq;fSk; njspthf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ 2500 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dh; nfhLf;fg;gl;l jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. rfhpah 12:7y; A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;jhd; KjypNy ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjd;gbNa 1948y; A+jhNfhj;jpuj;jhh; kl;LNk ,];uNay; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. kPjKs;s 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,dpNky;jhd; Njtdhy; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; (,g;NghJtiu mth;fs; ahh; vd;Nw fz;Lgpbf;f Kbatpy;iy. mth;fs; njhiye;J Nghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;fshfNt ,g;NghJ fUjg;gLfpd;whh;fs;). NjtNd ,g;NghJ A+jh;fSf;F fpUig nra;J mth;fis $l;bNrh;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;. “mijf; fpsg;Gfpw ahtUk; rpijf;fg;gLthh;fs;”. “me;ehspNy fh;j;jh; vUrNykpd; Fbfisf; fhg;ghw;Wthh;” vd;W 8k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 1948f;F gpwF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUk; vy;yh Aj;jj;ijAk; NjtNd elj;Jthh; vd;gJk; ,];uNaYf;F tpNuhjkhf tUk; vy;NyhhplKkpUe;J NjtNd ,];uNayh;fis fhg;ghh; vd;Wk; mjpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. A+jh Njrj;J jiyth;fis “tpwFfSf;Fs;Ns vhpfpw mf;fpdp mLg;Gf;Fk;> itf;Nfhy; fl;LfSf;Fs;Ns vhpfpw jPtl;bf;Fk; xg;ghf;FNtd;@ mth;fs; tyJGwKk; ,lJGwKkhfg; Gwg;gl;L> Rw;wpYk; ,Uf;fpw vy;yh [dq;fisAk; gl;rpg;ghh;fs;” vd;W 6k; trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaypd; vy;yh gpujkh;fSk; njhLf;Fk; NghuhdJ NjtdJ fpUigahy; ntw;wpfukhfNt KbAk;. mth;fs; ve;j [hjpahUf;F vjpuhf Nghh;njhLf;fpd;whh;fNsh mth;fis itf;Nfhy; fl;Lfis Nghy vhpj;Jg;NghLthh;fs;. fhuzk; A+jh Njrj;J jiyth;fSk;> kf;fSk; Njtd; kPJ tpRthrkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Aj;jj;jpy; NjtNd jq;fSf;F cjtpnra;thh; vd;W tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;. mij ntspg;gilahf mwpf;ifAk; nra;thh;fs;. ,jpypUe;J ,];uNaypd; vy;yh gpujkh;fSf;Fk; Aj;jj;jpy; NjtNd cjtpahf ,Ug;ghh; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. vdNt ,];uNaiy ve;j NjrKk; ntw;wp nfhs;sKbahJ. vy;yh Nghh;fisAk; ,];uNaNy nty;Yk;. nty;YtJ kl;Lky;yky; ,];uNay; jdJ vy;iyfis tphpthf;fpf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk;. ,e;j fhrhtpw;F vjpuhd NghhpYk; ,];uNaNy nty;Yk;. Vnddpy; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;whh;.

,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; fhrhtpYs;s ngyp];jpah;fs; vy;NyhUk; vfpg;jpw;F mfjpfshf Juj;jptplg;gl;LtpLthh;fs; vd;W rpyh; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Ntjhfkj;jpd;gb mg;gb elf;f tha;g;gpy;iy. ,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; ,];uNay; ntw;wp ngUk;. `kh]; jPtputhjpfs; Kw;whf mopf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,e;j Aj;jj;jpd; tpisthf fhrhTk; Nkw;F fiuNghy ,];uNaypd; Mjpf;fj;jpw;F cl;gl;l xU Njrkhf ,Uf;Fk;. vg;gpuhaPKk; A+jhTk; Nrh;e;J fhrhtpYs;s ngyp];jpah;fis jhf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; fhrhtpy; ngyp];jpah;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**Aj;jk; guTkh?**

,e;j Aj;jk; fhrhTld; epw;Fkh. my;yJ Rw;wp cs;s Njrq;fSf;F guTkh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. 1948f;F gpwF rpd;d nfhk;ghdJ vy;yh jpitfspYk; tsUk; vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ tsu Ntz;Lk; vd;why; Rw;wp cs;s Njrq;fSld; fz;bg;ghf Aj;jk; Njit. Njtd; mjw;F thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLj;j Njrq;fis Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;Sk; tiu Aj;jk; ele;Jnfhz;LjhdpUf;Fk;. thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l Njrq;fspy; mJ ,d;dKk; Rje;jhpf;fhj gFjpfs; ,d;iwa nygdhdpy; nfhQ;rk; gFjp ,Uf;fpd;wJ. nygdhdpd; njd; gFjpapy; `p];Gy;yh Mf;fpukpj;J ,Uf;Fk; gFjpapy;jhd; ,];uNaYf;F thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zpa fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; xU gFjpahd jPU> rPNjhd; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt nygdhDld; my;yJ `p];Gy;yhTld; Nghh; Vw;gl tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ (,ij ehd; ,];uNay; n`];Gy;yh Nghh; Vw;gLk; Kd;dh; vOjpNdd;). vh;NkhDk; mij rhh;e;j gFjpfSk; rphpahTld; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt rphpahTlDk; ,e;j Aj;jk; njhlu tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Nahh;jhDf;F fpof;Nf ,uz;liu Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F nfhLj;j ,lq;fshdJ N[hh;ld; ehl;by; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt N[hh;lDlDk; ,];uNay; Aj;jk; nra;a tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ehk; 1948f;F gpwF cs;s tuyhw;iw ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; ,];uNay; ve;j Njrj;JlDk; Aj;jj;jpw;F mJthf nrd;wjpy;iy. ve;j Njrk; ,];uNay; kPJ gilnaLj;J te;jhYk; me;j Njrj;ij ,];uNay; tpl;lJk; ,y;iy. mjd;gb ghh;j;jhy; nygdhd;> rphpah> N[hh;ld; Mfpa ehLfspy; ve;j ehL ,];uNaiy jhf;Ffpd;wNjh me;j ehl;Lld; ,];uNay; Aj;jk; nra;a tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ me;j Aj;jj;jpd; tpisT me;j Njrj;jpYs;s ,];uNaYf;F Njtd; thf;Fjj;jk; nra;j gFjpfs; ,];uNaYld; ,izf;fg;gLk;. xd;W kl;Lk; ,g;NghJ cWjpahf vd;dhy; $wKbAk;. nygdhd; murhq;fk; `p];Gy;yh jPtputhj mikg;ig fl;Lg;gLj;jtpy;iy vd;why; fz;bg;ghf fhrh Nghh; Kbe;j gpd;dNuh my;yJ fhrh Nghh; ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;NghNjh ,];uNay; nygdhd; kPJ Aj;jk; nra;J njw;F nygdhdpy; cs;s `p];Gy;yhf;fis mopj;J jPU> rPNjhd; cs;slq;fpa njw;F nygdhid jd;Dld; ,izj;Jnfhs;s tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**,];uNay; vy;yh Aj;jj;jpYk; n[apf;Fkh?**

1948f;F gpwF ,];uNay; njhlh;e;J vy;yh Aj;jq;fspYk; n[apj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fkh vd;w rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. ,y;iy mjw;Fk; xU vy;iy ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; ,g;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig nra;J A+jhit $l;b Nrh;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,g;NghJ ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ NjtDila jaTk;> fpUigAk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; vjw;fhf ,g;NghJ ,];uNaiy $l;b Nrh;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;? jdJ FkhuDk;> A+jhNfhj;jpuj;J rpq;fKkhfpa ,NaRit mth;fs; Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt. Mdhy; mth;fs; ntFtpiutpNy epahagpukhzj;ij murhq;f kjkhf;fp> epahag;gpukhz gypfisnay;yhk; kPz;Lk; Muk;gpg;ghh;fs;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kay;fpd;whh;fs; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? mth;fs; Njrkhf ,NaRit mjhtJ Nkrpahit Gwf;fzpj;Jtpl;lhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;w tpRthrk; ,y;yhky; epahag;gpukhz gypfs; %yNk ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLk; vd;w epiyf;F mth;fs; tUtjhy; Njrkhf ,NaRit Gwf;fzpf;fpwhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jk;. mg;NghJ ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf NjtNfhgk; jpUk;gk;. mg;NghJ Njtd; kPz;Lk; ,];uNayh;fis Gw[hjpfs; %ykhf epahae;jPh;g;ghh;. Gw[hjpahuhy; ,];uNay; 42 khjk; kpjpf;fg;gLk;. me;j gw[hjp gilnaLg;G tiu ,];uNaYf;F fhhparpj;jp ,Uf;Fk;. Mdhy; ,Wjpapy; Gw[hjpauhy; 42 khjk; kpjpf;fg;gLk;. me;j Gw[hjp gilnaLg;gpd;NghJ kl;LNk ,dp ,];uNay; Njhw;Fk;. mJtiuf;Fk; ,];uNaYf;F ntw;wp njhlh;e;J fpilf;Fk;.

**ngyp];jpah;fs; rkhjhdj;jpw;fhf n[gpf;fyhkh?**

,d;W gy kdpjhgpkhdKs;s fpwp];jth;fSf;F ngyp];jpah;fs; gLk; f\;lkhdJ kpfTk; ftiyahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ngyp];jpahtpy; rkhjhdk; epytNtz;Lk; vd;W n[gpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,J rhpah vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. Njtd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhit mopf;f J}jh;fis mDg;Gfpd;whh;. me;j jfty; mgpufhkpw;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. mg;NghJ Mgpufhk; Njtdplk; Ntz;Lfpd;whd;. vd;d Ntz;Lfpd;whd;? 50 ePjpkhd;fs; ,Ue;jhy; mopg;gPNuh> 40 ePjpkhd; ,Ue;jhy; mopg;gPNuh vd;W filrpapy; 10 ePjpkhd; ,Ue;jhYk; mopf;fkhl;Nld; vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. Mdhy; NrhNjhk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mg;gbahdhy; MgpufhKila n[gk; Nfl;fg;gltpy;iyah. ,y;iy Njtd; Mgpufhkplk; $wpagb mq;F Nyhj;ij jtpu xUtDk; ePjpkhdpy;iy. vdNt NrhNjhik Njtd; thdJ}jh;fs; %yk; mopj;Jg;Nghl;lhh;. Mgpufhikg;Nghy ngyp];jpah;fSila rkhjhdk; Fwpj;J ehk; n[gpf;fyhk;. Mdhy; xw;iw fhypy; ,Ue;J n[gpf;f Ntz;lhk;. ehk; n[gpj;Jk; elf;ftpy;iynad;why; mJ ngyp];jpah;fSf;fhd NjtDila epahaj;jPh;g;G vd;W ehk; mij Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. NjtNd ckf;F fz;zpUf;fh> fhjpUf;fh vd;W Njtdplk; vjph;j;J Nghuhl Ntz;lhk;.

**ghy];jPdh;fspd; rkhjhdj;jpw;F fpgpNahdpah; $Wk; mNyhrid:**

ghy];jPdh;fs; rkhjhdkhf tho NtW topNa ,y;iyah vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. ,jw;F Ntjj;jpNy xU Kd;cjhuzk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mij $Wfpd;Nwd;. mij Vw;Wf;nfhs;tJk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;shjJk; ghy];jPdpah;fs; ifapy;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;jpYs;s fhdhdpah;fisnay;yhk; mopj;J mij jq;fSf;F Rje;jukhf;fpf; nfhz;Nl tUifapy; fpgpNahdpah; vd;w fhdhdpd; [hjpah; jq;fis moptpypUe;J fhj;Jf;nfhz;L rkhjhdkhf tho xU cghaj;ij nra;fpd;whh;fs;. ,ij Fwpj;J NahRth 9k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; jhq;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;jtuy;y vd;Wk; J}u Njrj;jpypUe;J tUgth;fs; vd;gjhfTk; fhl;bf;nfhz;L ,];uNayh;fNshL xU cld;gbf;ifia nra;Jnfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. kw;w fhdhdpa [hjpahiug;Nghy mth;fNshL Nrh;e;Jnfhz;L ,];uNayh;fNshL Nghhpltpy;iy? mth;fSf;F ,];uNayh;fs; vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;ljpypUe;J nra;j vy;yh fhhpaq;fSk; njhpe;jpUe;jJ. ve;j xU uh[hTk; mth;fSf;F vjph; epw;ftpy;iy. mth;fs; nrd;w ,lnky;yhk; mth;fSf;F ntw;wpNa fpilj;jpUf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; Njtd; mth;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;whh;. mth;fNshL ,Uf;Fk; NjtNd cz;ikahd Njtd;. me;j Njtd; ,g;NghJ fhdhdpah;fis ,];uNayh;fsJ ifapy; xg;Gf;nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. mjd;gb fhdhdpa [hjpfis ,];uNayh;fs; nfhd;nwhopj;J Kd;Ndwpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ek;khy; NjtDf;F vjpuhf rz;ilapl KbahJ. vdNt mth;fNshL rkhjhdkhf Ngha; mth;fSf;F fPo;gl;L ,Ue;Jtpl;L Ngha;tpLNthk; vd;w Kbtpw;F tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,jd; %yk; mth;fs; moptpypUe;J jg;gp> neLq;fhyj;jpw;F ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; rkhjhdkhf tho;e;jhh;fs;.

,d;W Rw;wp ,Uf;Fk; ,Ryhkpa ehLfs; ghy];jPdpah;fis cRg;Ngw;wpf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mij xU ,Ryhkpa A+j gpur;ridahf khw;wp> ghy];jPdj;jpd; %yk; ,];uNaYf;F nghpa jPq;F tpistpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;Nw mth;fsJ vz;znky;yhk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ghy];jPdh;fSf;F kdjhu ,th;fs; ve;j cjtpAk; nra;tjpy;iy. ,e;j gpur;ridia mizahky; itj;Jf;nfhz;L ,];uNaYf;F njhe;juT nfhLf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj ,th;fsJ Nehf;fk;. ghy];jPd kf;fNs rhl;rpf;fhud; fhypy; tpOtijtpl rz;ilf;fhud; fhypy; tpOe;Jtplyhk;. ePq;fSk; fpgpNahdpah;fisg; Nghy Qhdkhf ele;Jnfhs;Sq;fs;. Njtd; ,];uNayh;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;gij Kjypy; tpRthrpAq;fs;. ,q;fpyhe;J ,];uNayh;fSf;F me;j Njrj;ij nfhLf;ftpy;iy. NjtNd ,q;fpyhe;ij xU fUtpahf;fp me;j Njrj;ij ,];uNayh;fSf;F ngw;Wf; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. 1948f;F gpwF ghUq;fs; gy Nghh;fis ,Ryhkpa ehLfs; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf elj;jpapUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ve;j NghiuAk; ,];uNay; Kjypy; njhlq;fpaJ ,y;iy. Mdhy; vy;yh NghhpYk; ,];uNaNy ntw;wpngw;wpUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ntw;wpfSf;nfy;yhk; mNkhpf;fhtpd; uhZt ngyNk fhuzk; vd;W $whjPh;fs;. Njtd; mNkhpf;fhit xU fUtpahf gad;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. Vd; ePjpAs;s Njtd; cq;fsJ Njrj;ij ,];uNaYf;F nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;gij nfhQ;rk; rpe;jpj;J ghUq;fs;. cq;fSila mf;fpuk epiwtpdpkpj;jNk Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F cq;fisAk;> cq;fsJ Njrj;ijAk; xg;GnfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;gij ek;Gq;fs;. fpgpNahdpah;fisg;Nghy ePq;fSk; ,];uNayh;fSld; xU cld;gbf;iff;F thUq;fs;. ,e;j Njrj;ij Njtd; cq;fSf;F xg;Gf;nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. mjdhNy vq;fSf;F ,e;j Njrj;jpy; ve;j jdpehLk; Njitapy;iy. ehq;fs; cq;fSf;F fPo;gl;L ,e;j Njrj;jpNyNa tho;e;JtpLfpd;Nwhk;. ehq;fs; ve;j jPtputhjj;ijAk; ,dp Mjhpf;fg;Nghtjpy;iy. ehq;fs; cq;fs; kj;jpapNy rkhjhdkhf tho mDkjpAq;fs; vd;w xU Kbit vLg;gPh;fshdhy; cq;fSf;F nka;ahd rkhjhdk; Vw;gLk;. Mdhy; cq;fis Mjhpf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W $wpf;nfhs;Sk; ,Ryhkpa ehLfs; ,ij nra;a cq;fis tplkhl;lhh;fs;. ePq;fs; rkhjhdkhf tho;tJk;> tPzhf rz;ilapl;L kbtJk; cq;fs; ifapy;jhd; ,Uf;fpwJ.